

www.delstark.com

Bringing YOUR future into STARK focus™

Technology Briefing & Scouting Report on "White Graphene":
Industrial Applications and Recent Research related to Hexagonal
Boron Nitride and Boron Nitride Nanotubes



TEM image of perfect hexagonal structure Image courtesy of Graphene 3D Lab

Technology Briefing & Scouting Report on "White Graphene": Industrial Applications and Recent Research related to Hexagonal Boron Nitride and Boron Nitride Nanotubes

By Del Stark

© Del Stark Technology Solutions, May 2016 (Version 1)

All rights reserved: no part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, recording, electronic, photocopying, mechanical or otherwise without the prior written permission of the Publisher. This report may not be lent, resold, hired out or otherwise disposed of by way of trade in any form of binding or cover other than that in which it is published, without the prior consent of the Publisher. While all reasonable steps have been taken to ensure that the data presented are accurate, Del Stark Technology Solutions cannot accept responsibility for error or omissions.

## **Table of Contents**

List of Tables Introduction  What is White Graphene?  The Market for hexagonal boron nitride (h-BN)  What is Graphene?  The Market for Graphene  What is Nanotechnology?  The market for Nanotechnology  References  Further reading  Publication list	pg 5 pg 6 pg 8 pg 9 pg 10 pg 10 pg 10 pg 11 pg 12 pg 13
Companies	pg 14
Analysis of Expert Opinions  Expert Feedback  Saint-Gobain Advanced Ceramics LLC  Yonsei University Precision Ceramics  New Mexico State University and Oak Ridge National Laboratory UCLA (University of California, Los Angeles)  ZDsemiconductors Inc.  ZYP Coatings, Inc. Graphene 3D Lab Oxford Instruments Plasma Technology The Chinese University of Hong Kong Metmat Inc Comments from experts that wished to remain anonymous	pg 28 pg 29
Table 1 - Recent News  Table 2 - Research Projects of Interest in Europe  Table 3 - Research Projects of Interest from European Flagship  Table 4 - Research Projects of Interest Funded by the NSF	pg 42 pg 45 pg 48 pg 49
Review and Analysis of Academic Research	pg 50
hexagonal-Boron Nitride RECENT RESEARCH	pg 54
Reinforcement	pg 54
Heat Dissipation / Thermal Conductivity	pg 56
<ul> <li>Production and Synthesis</li> </ul>	pg 59
• Ceramic	pg 67
<ul> <li>Antifouling</li> </ul>	pg 69
<ul> <li>Polymers</li> </ul>	pg 71

<ul> <li>Lubrication / Anti Wear</li> </ul>	pg 73
<ul> <li>Devices and Structures and Transistors</li> </ul>	pg 75
<ul> <li>Coatings</li> </ul>	pg 81
Surface Treatments	pg 85
<ul> <li>Bioanalysis</li> </ul>	pg 86
Health Related	pg 87
• LED	pg 88
<ul> <li>Metamaterials</li> </ul>	pg 89
<ul> <li>Transparency</li> </ul>	pg 90
Hydrogen Storage	pg 91
Electrocatalyst	pg 92
Battery	pg 93
Super Capacitor	pg 95
<ul> <li>Cosmetics</li> </ul>	pg 96
Flame Retardancy	pg 96
CO2 Capture	pg 97
·	600.
hexagonal-Boron Nitride Nanotubes RECENT RESEARCH	pg 98
Review and Analysis of Patents	pg 102
Patents - Reinforcement	pg 105
Patents - Heat Dissipation	pg 105
Patents – Insulation	pg 116
Patents – Flame-Retardant Composites	pg 119
Patents - Production	pg 120
Patents – Transistor	pg 131
Patents – Ceramic	pg 132
Patents – Antifouling	pg 135
Patents – Polymers Patents – Lubrication / Anti Wear	pg 135 pg 136
Patents – Devices and Structures	pg 130
Patents – Coatings	pg 133
Patents – Bioanalysis	pg 147
Patents – Health Related	pg 148
Patents – LED	pg 148
Patents – Metamaterials	pg 149
Patents – Transparency	pg 149
Patents – Hydrogen Storage	pg 150
OTHER PATENTS	pg 150
Patents – boron nitride nanotube	pg 154
Conclusions	pg 157
Recommendations	pg 159

## **List of Tables**

- Table 1 Recent News
- Table 2 Research Projects of Interest in Europe
- Table 3 Research Projects of Interest from European Flagship
- Table 4 Research Projects of Interest Funded by the NSF

## Introduction:

This report highlights recent academic research papers published in 2015 and early 2016 that could be of interest to companies interested in using hexagonal boron nitride and boron nitride nanotubes for applications including heat dissipation, the construction of novel devices, coatings, antifouling, reinforcement and ceramics. Links to paper abstracts are included.

120 research projects are reviewed in this report related to hexagonal boron nitride and the areas with the highest amount of publications are production and synthesis, devices and structures and transistors, Heat Dissipation / Thermal Conductivity, Coatings, Reinforcement, Antifouling, Ceramic, and Batteries.

A patent search was conducted to determine what research is being commercialised and what applications are being considered in industry. 93 patents are profiled in this report dealing with hexagonal boron nitride and are related to heat dissipation, production methods and devices and structures.

There are a variety of patents linked to hexagonal boron nitride and many applications and inventions. Also 12 research projects are reviewed in this report related to hexagonal boron nanotubes. These papers investigate aspects such as synthesis and modelling.

The areas of research and patents covered in this report are related to:

- Antifouling
- Battery
- Bioanalysis
- Ceramics
- CO₂ Capture
- Coatings
- Cosmetics
- Devices and Structures and Transistors
- Electrocatalyst
- Flame Retardancy
- Health Related
- Heat Dissipation / Thermal Conductivity
- Hydrogen Storage
- Insulation
- LED
- Lubrication / Anti Wear
- Metamaterials
- Polymers
- Production and Synthesis
- Reinforcement
- Super Capacitor
- Surface Treatments
- Transparency

12 research projects are reviewed in this report related to hexagonal boron nanotubes. These papers investigate aspects such as synthesis and modelling.

A patent search was conducted to determine what research is being commercialised and what applications are being considered in industry. 93 patents are profiled in this report dealing with hexagonal boron nitride and are related to heat dissipation, production methods and devices and structures.

Experts were asked for their views on the commercial viability of hexagonal boron nitride and if the material could replace graphene. Our findings from this research are presented in this report. The experts agree that hexagonal boron nitride is an exciting material for the future and will likely find applications as a counterpart to graphene.

Market data and company profiles of 33 companies are also included.